

HYDROGEN & FUEL CELL CARS

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Energy at Birmingham

July 8th 2011

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HYDROGEN & FUEL CELL CARS

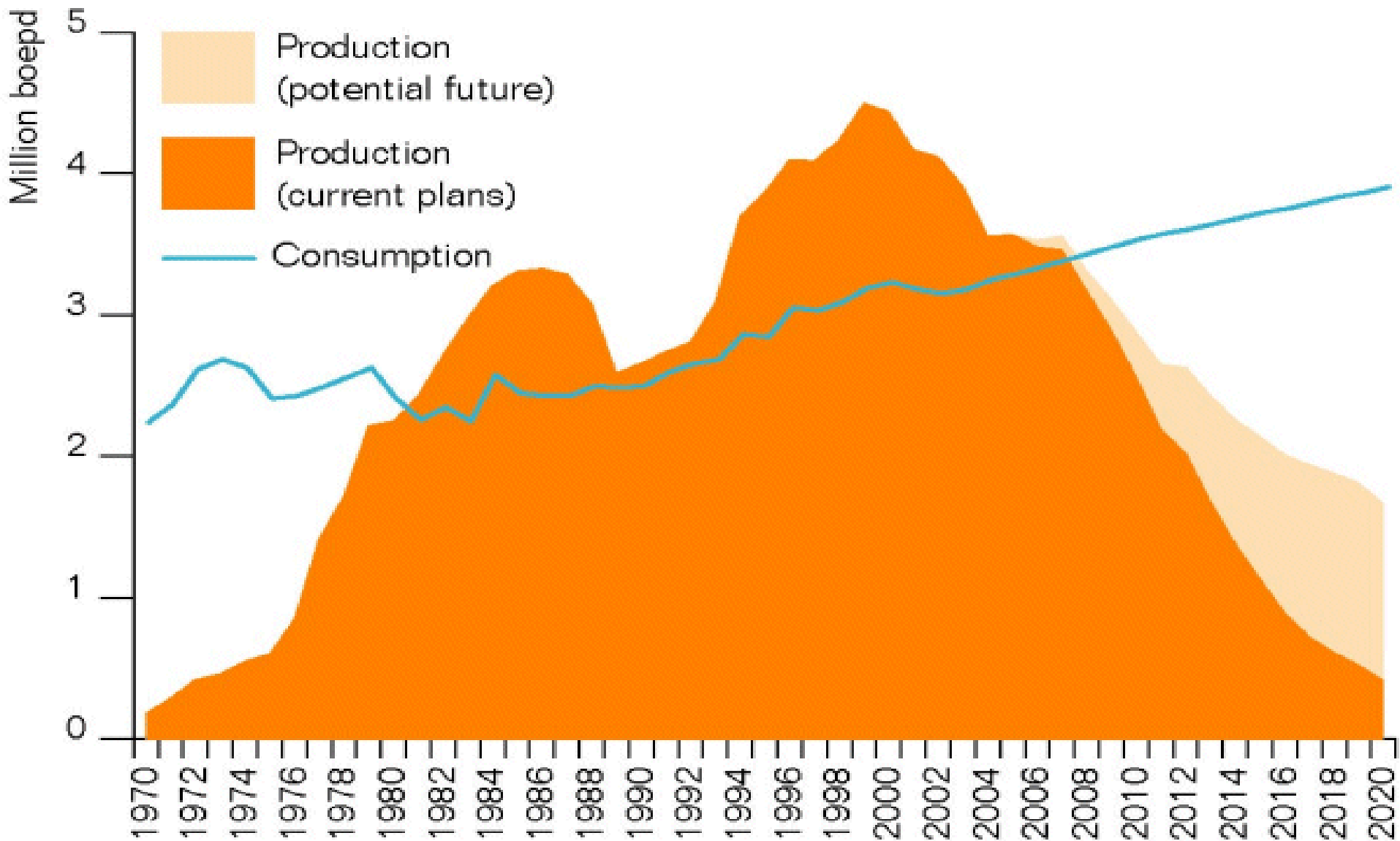
- The Paradox
- A plausible solution.
- The way forward.



THE PARADOX

- 1 bn cars now on planet
- Will be 5bn cars by 2050
- Fossil fuel running out

THE NORTH SEA HAS A MESSAGE



Source: UKOOA / DTI

SOLUTION: HYDROGEN FUEL CELL CARS

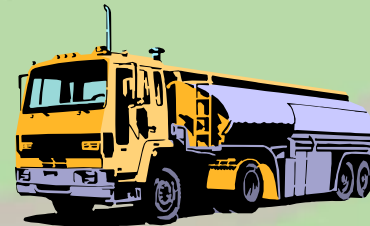
- NO EMISSIONS**

- BETTER EFFICIENCY**

- BUT NEED INFRASTRUCTURE**

Well to Wheel Approach for Fossil Fuels

from Refinement



to Distribution



to Car

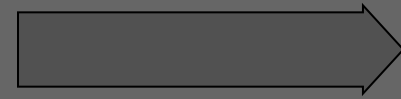
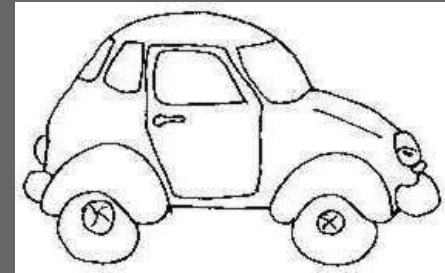


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COMBUSTION CAR

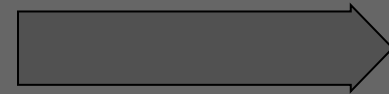
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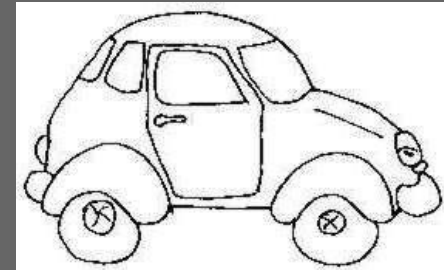
10



HYDROGEN FUEL CELL



35



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Possible New Generation



Wind



Off-shore wind



Wave



Solar



Nuclear

UN
BI

ONE SOLUTION



1.4 kW

Feed in tariff 40p/unit

Save £500/year

Cost £7000

Return 8%

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100 battery cars delivered & tested

RESULT

Nominal Range **80 miles**

True range **56 miles**

Filling time **6 hours**

Average trip **20 miles**

Hydrogen fuel cell car 2005



MICROCAB & HYDROGEN STATION 2008





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H4 005

MICRO-CAB

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H4 003

MICRO-CAB

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H4

MICRO-CAB

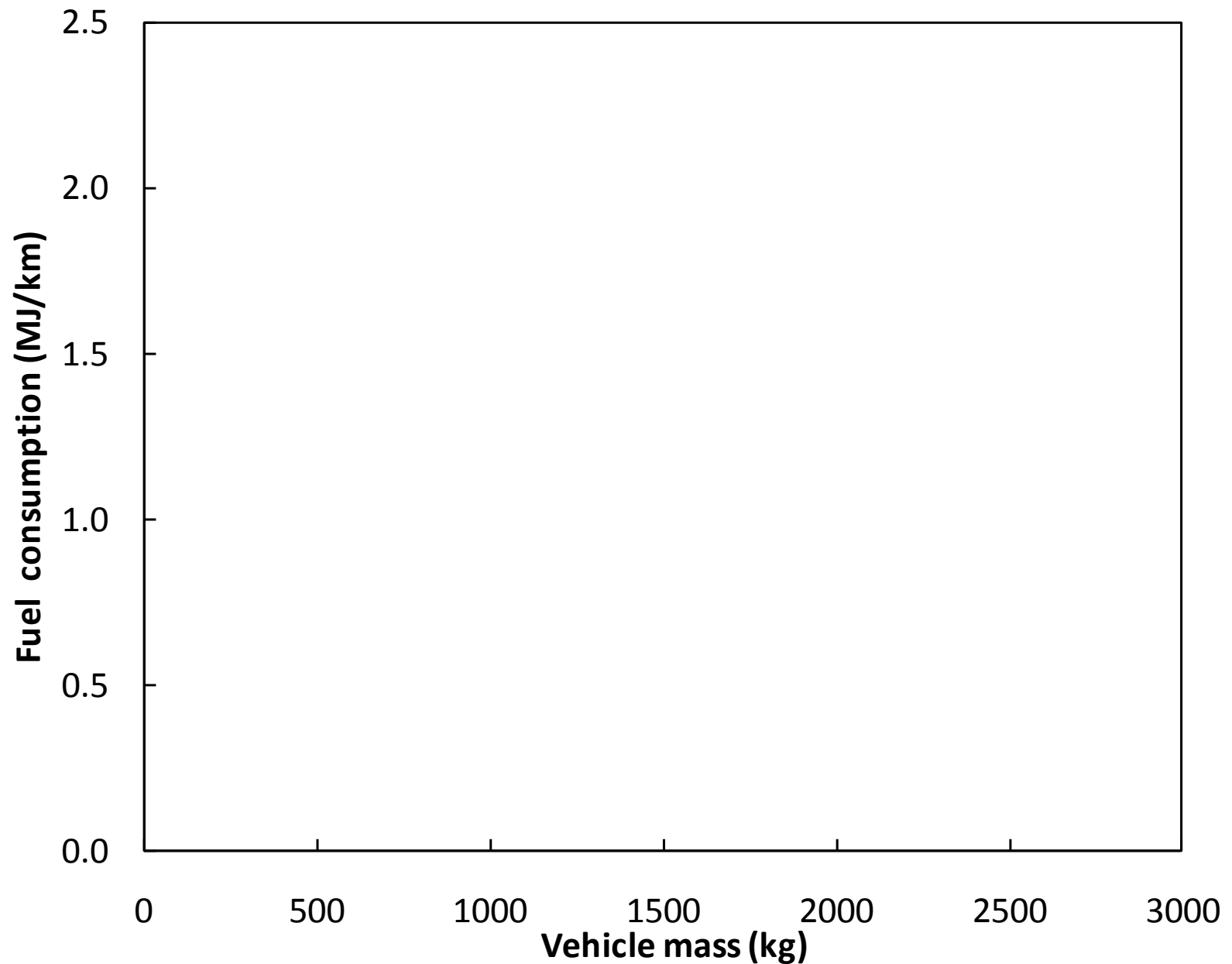
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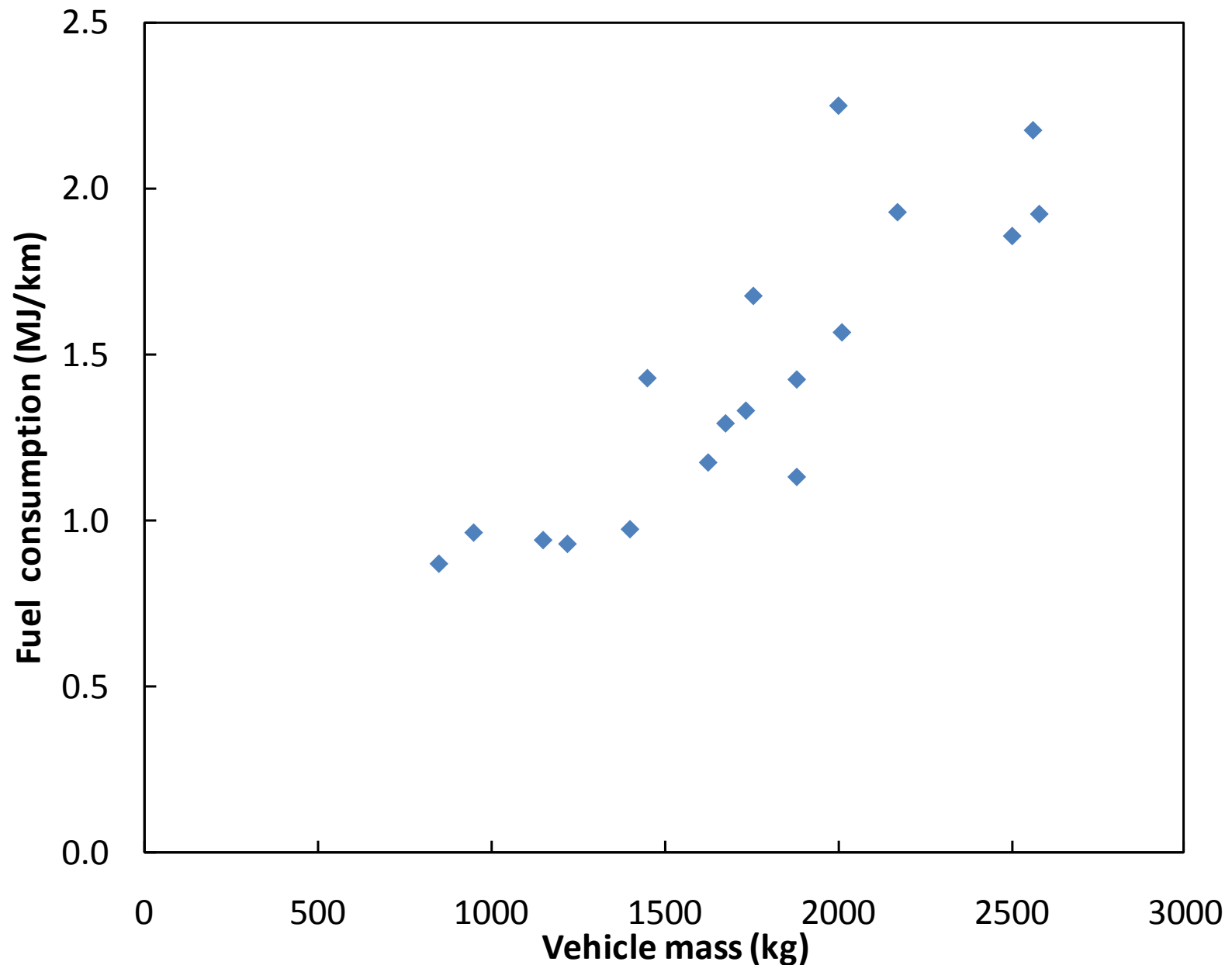
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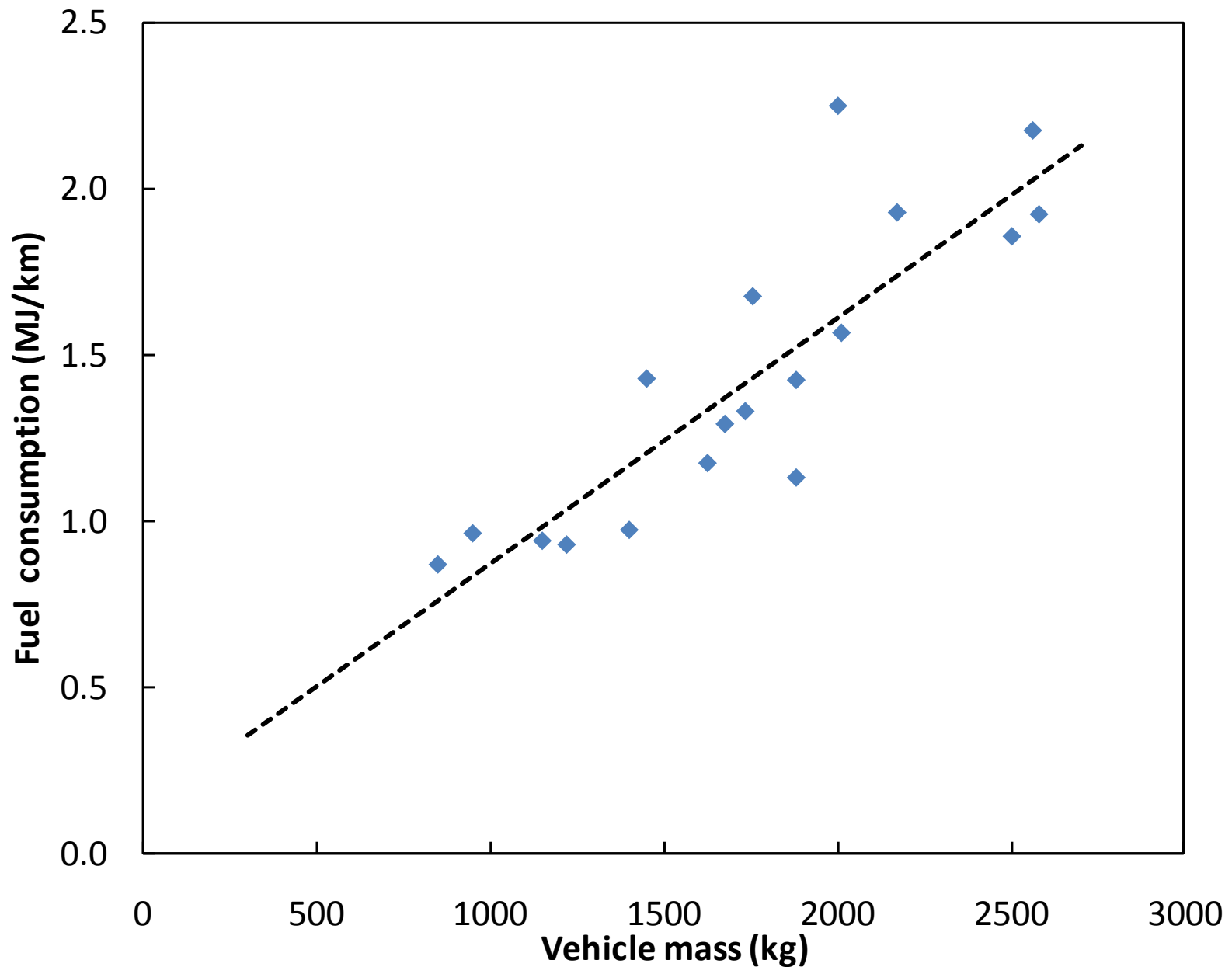
Fuel economy of major FCVs



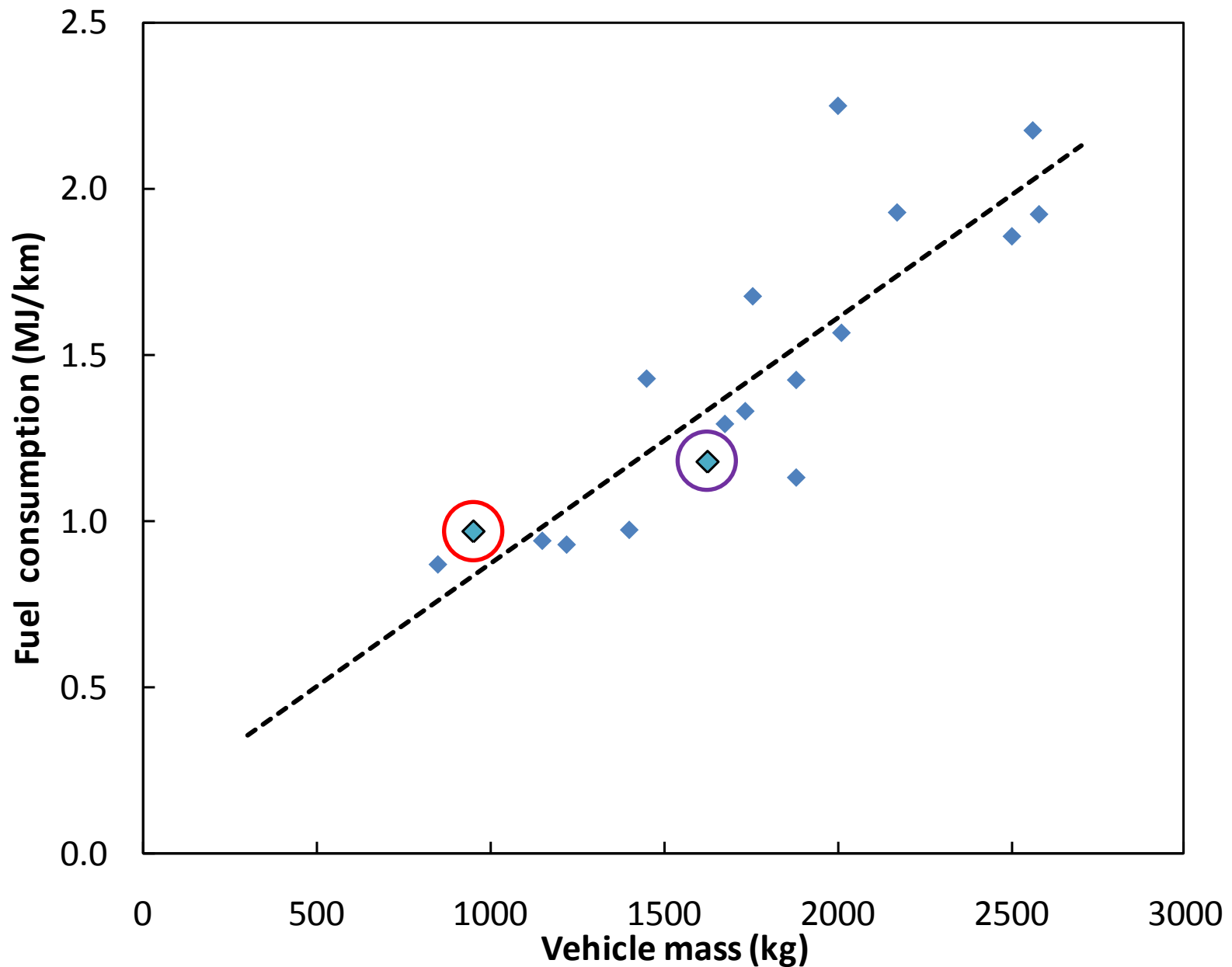
Fuel economy of major FCVs



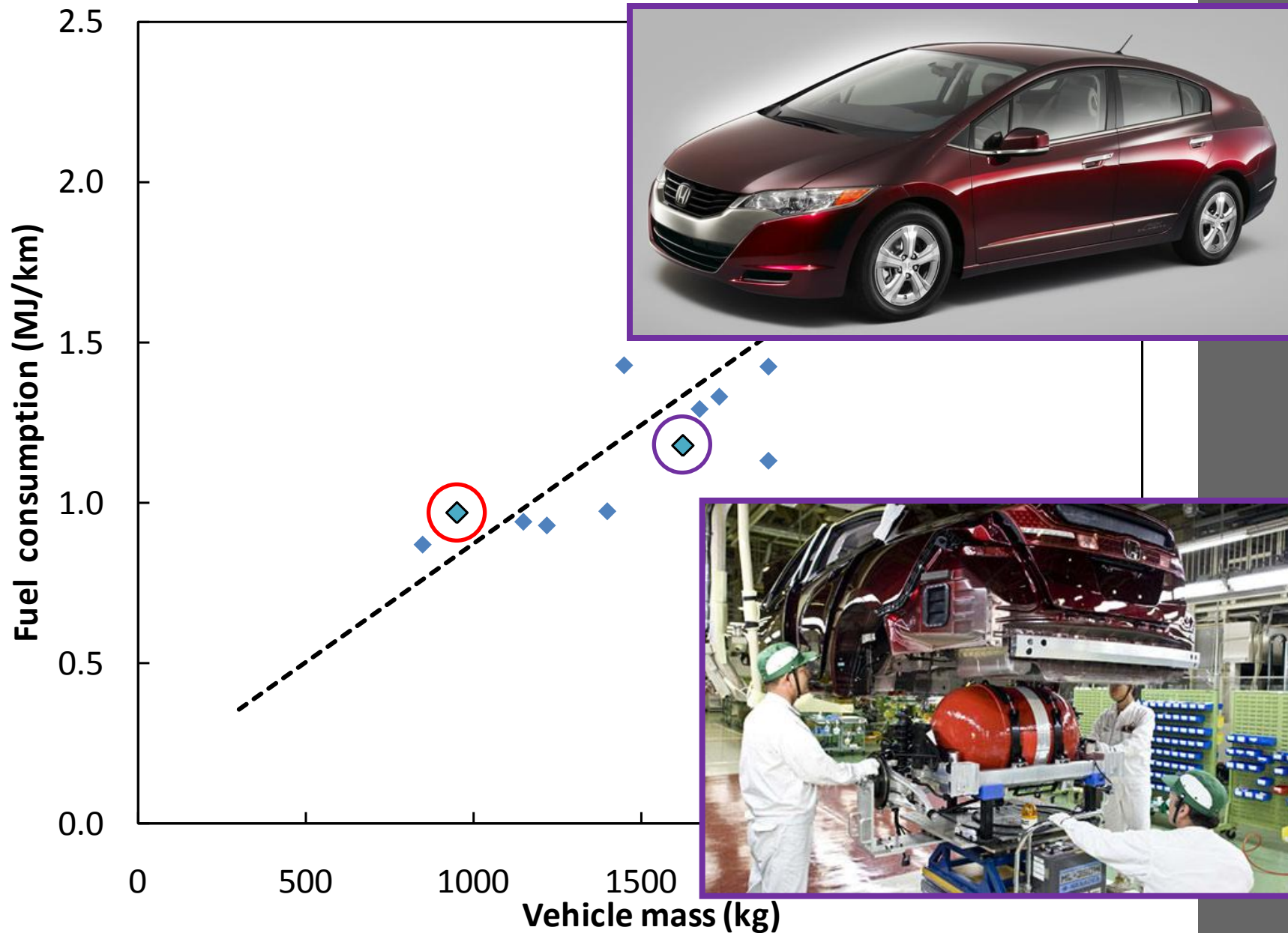
Fuel economy of major FCVs



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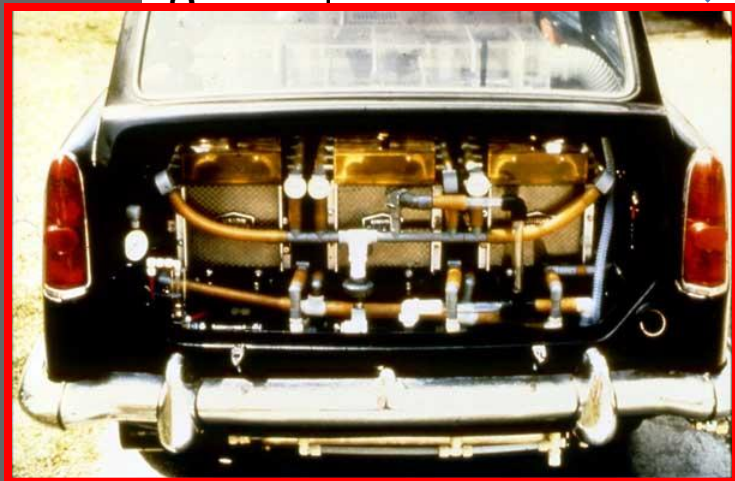
Fuel economy of major FCVs

2.5



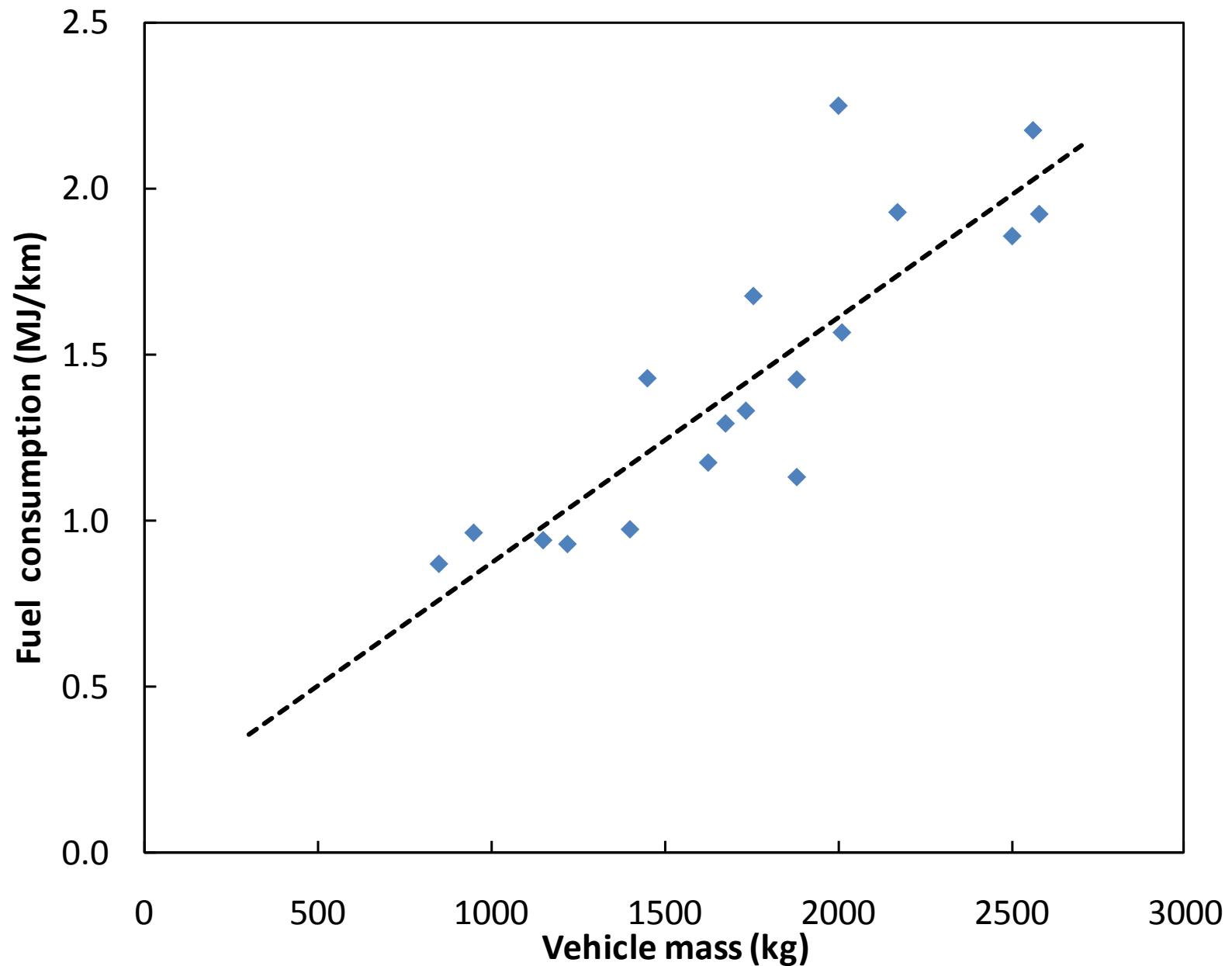
Honda Clarity 2008

Karl Kordesch 1970

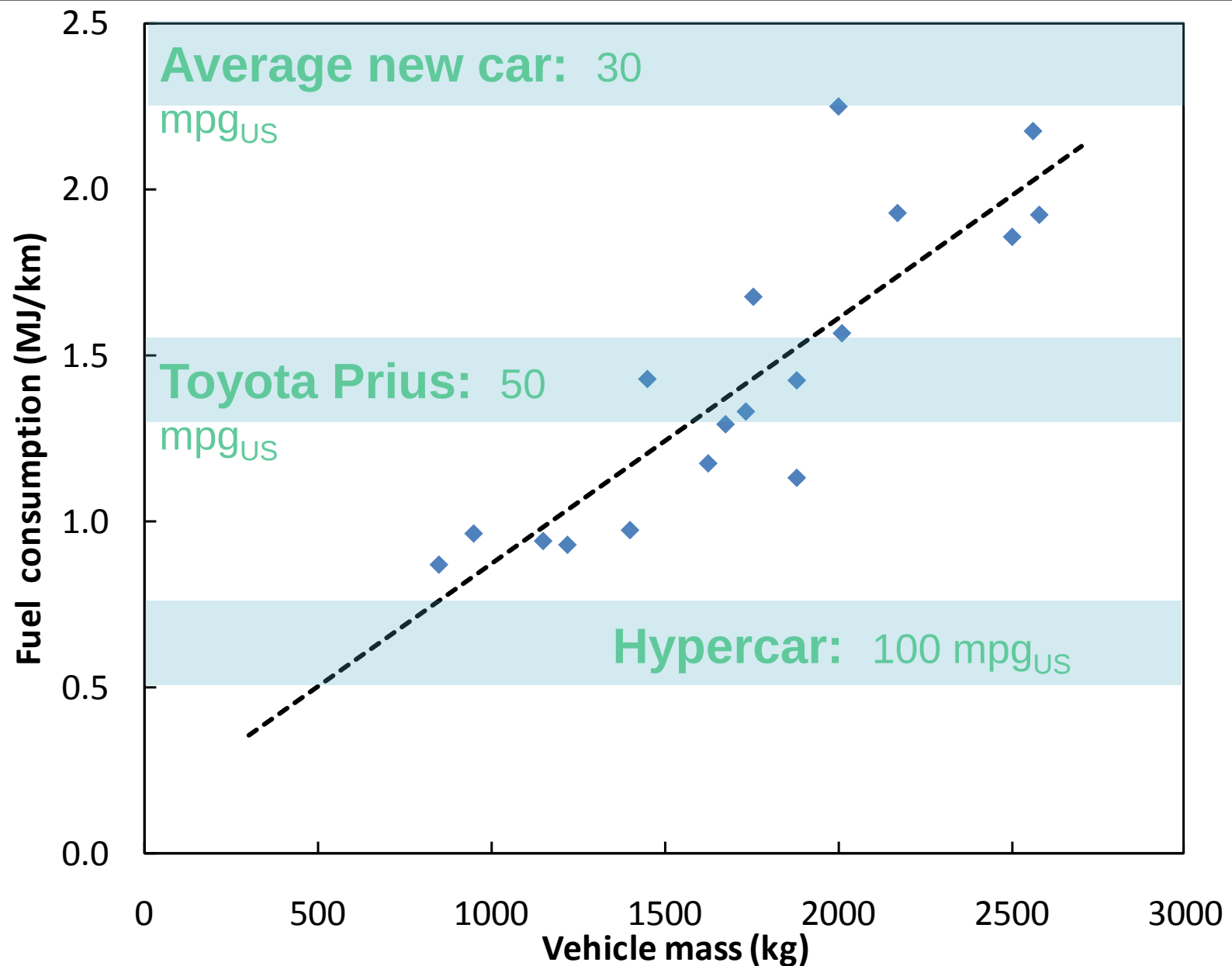


1000 1500
Vehicle mass (kg)

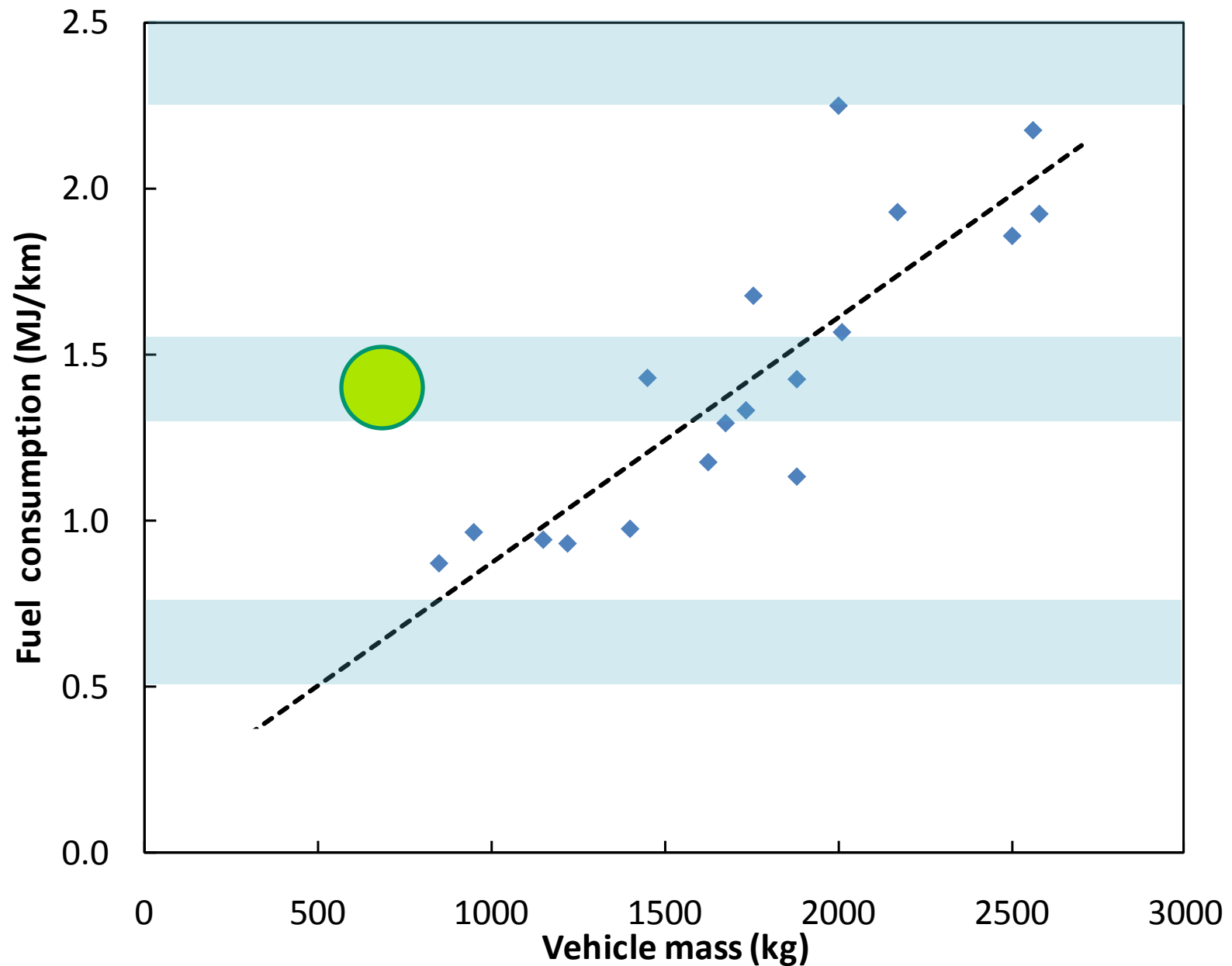
Fuel economy of major FCVs



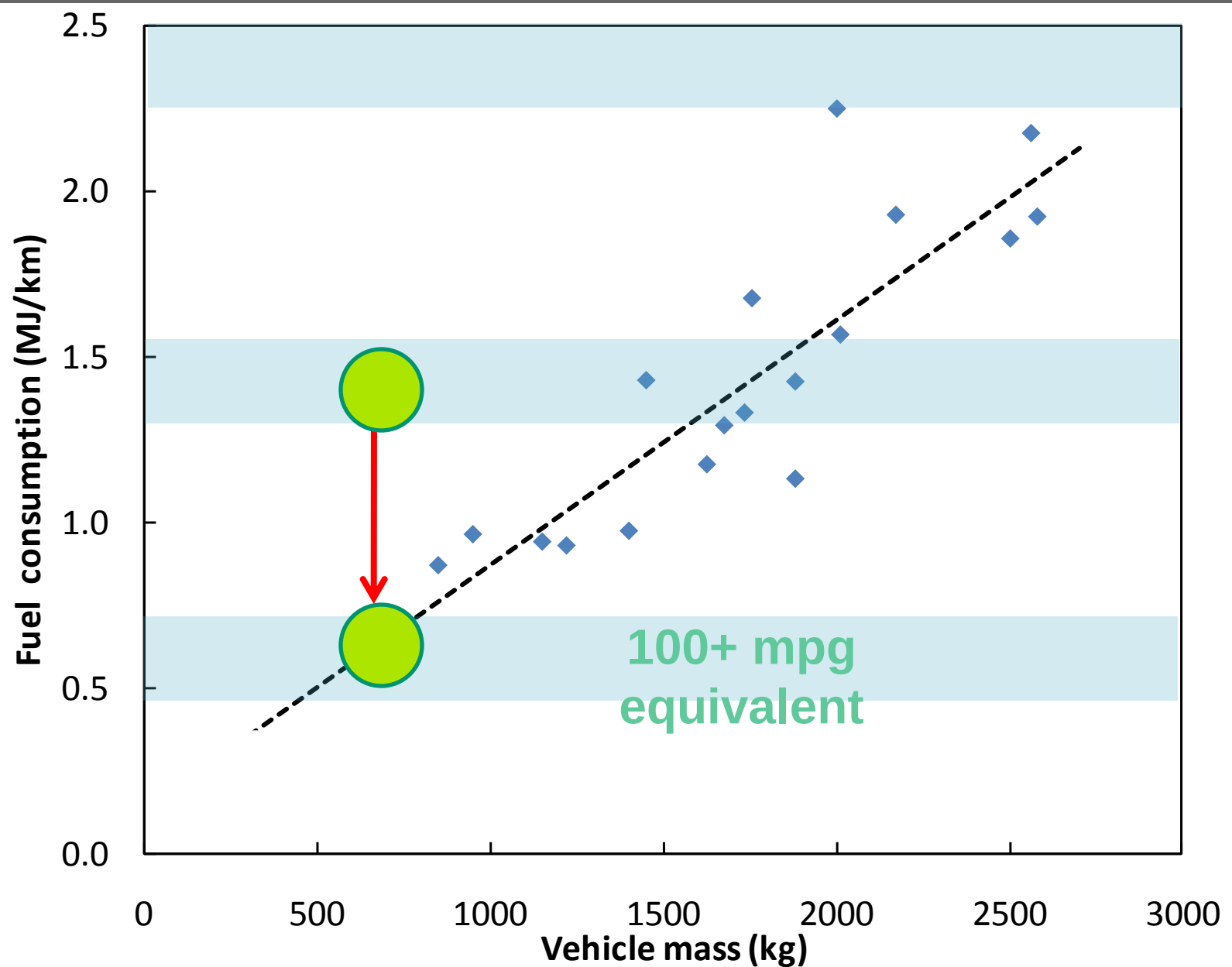
Fuel economy of major FCVs



Fuel economy of UK prototypes



Fuel economy of UK prototypes





AIR PRODUCTS

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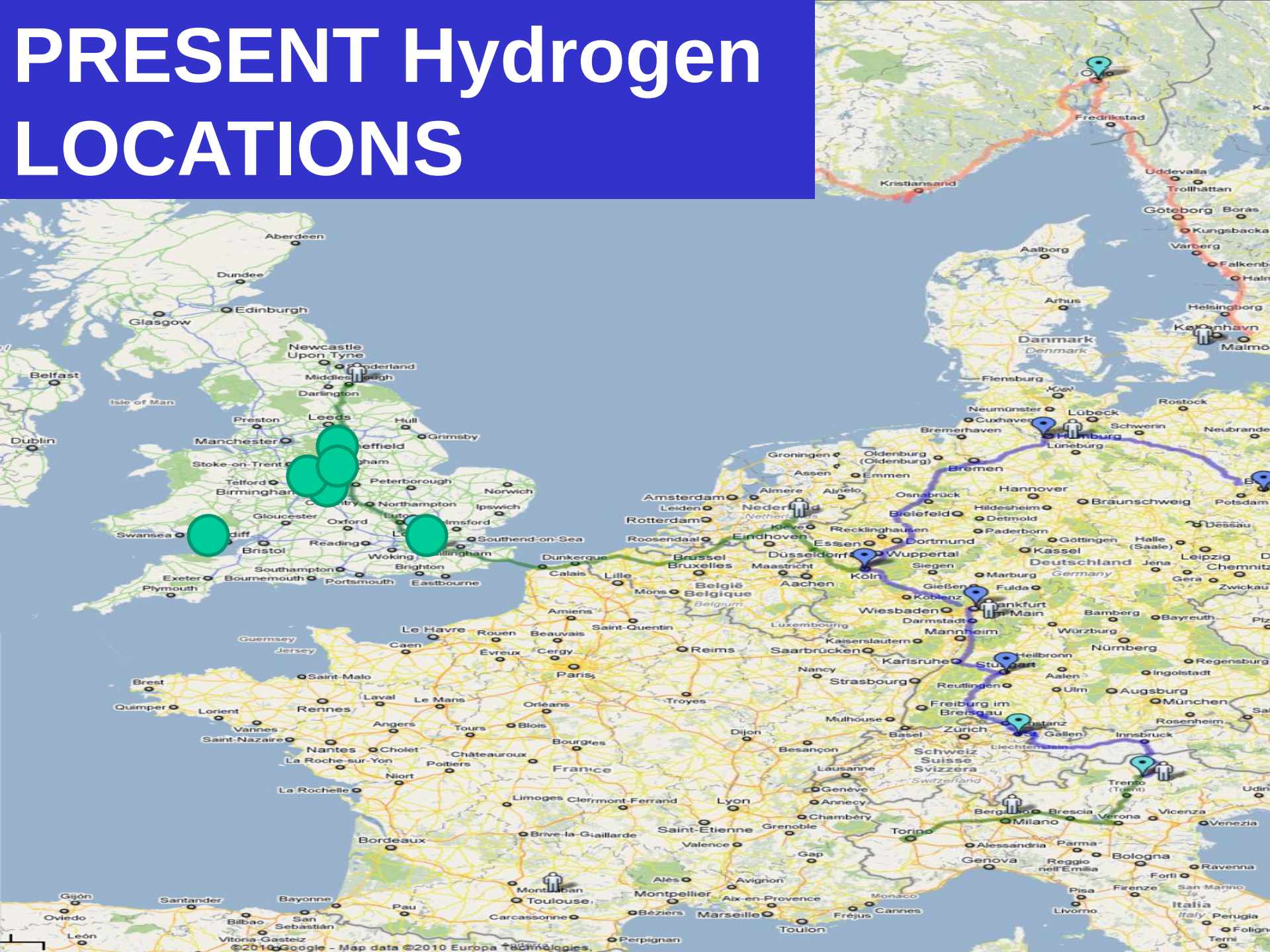


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PRESENT Hydrogen LOCATIONS



NEW 2012 LOCATIONS



CONCLUSIONS

- We have a problem
- Hydrogen can solve it
- 2015 is the target



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