

Bibliography

Books and reports

- Barlay, S. (1976) Murder – With No Villains. That Thin Red Line – Fire: The Case for Self-Defence. Hutchinson Benham, London, 37-63
- Basnett, S. (1991) Mann Ablaze! A history of the Isle of Man fire service. Leading Edge Press and Publishing Ltd, 96pp.
- Bruce, R. (2009) Summerland death toll figure could be amended. Isle of Man Examiner. 17th February, page 7
- Butcher, E.G. and Parnell, A.C. (1983) Designing for Fire Safety. John Wiley, New York
- Byrd, T. (1974) Summerland: a project that became too big for its creators. Construction News, 5359, pages 20-22 and 45
- Byrom, D.R. (1971) Architect's account of the Summerland leisure centre. Architects' Journal, 156, 633-637.
- Carter, H. (2003) Isle of Man's forgotten holiday horror. The Guardian, 2nd August, page 8
- Castleden, R. (1991) Harrap's Book of British Dates. Harrap, London, 446pp.
- Chalk, W. (1971) Appraisal of the Summerland leisure centre. Architects' Journal, 156, 638-648
- Corran, H.S. (1977) The Isle of Man. David and Charles. Newton Abbot, Devon, 174pp.
- Crawford, D. (1978) Summerland Reborn. Building, 235 (7048), 36-37.
- Cringle, T. (2000) Here is the News: A chronicle of the 20th century – Volume II: 1951-2000
- Disciplinary Committee – Summerland: why Lomas was acquitted. (1979) Royal Institute of British Architects Journal, 86 (9) p392
- Elleray, D.R. (1989) The Isle of Man: a pictorial history. Phillimore. Chichester.
- French, P. (1978) Architects in dispute over Summerland fire verdict. The Sunday Times, 5th November, page 3
- Fry, H. (1973) Tourism after the fire. Isle of Man Weekly Times. 30th August, page 9

- Harper, D. (1984) Memories must be jogged on Summerland's lessons. Fire, 77, 31-32, 34
- Hart, R.J., Lee, J.O., Boyles, D.J. and Batley, N.R. (1975) The Summerland Disaster. British Medical Journal, 1, 256-9
- Hayward, D. (1978) Summerland safety: more than 'belt and braces'. New Civil Engineer, 281, 16-17.
- Hendry, M. (1998) 'New name' call for Summerland. Manx Independent. 31st July, page 6
- Herbstein, D., Shaw, T., Isaacson, W., Hall, J., Geraghty, T. and Jones, M. (1973) Summerland men planned 'fire-plastic' buildings for Britain. The Sunday Times. 5th August, pages 1 and 3
- Jordan, P. (1973) No fire without smoke. The Guardian. 4th August, page 11
- Kelly, R. (1972) The Summerland Story. Island Development Co Ltd. Island Printers Ltd. 33pp. [Available from the Manx Museum]
- Kinvig, R.H. (1975) The Isle of Man: a social, cultural and political history. Liverpool University Press
- Kniveton, G.N., Forster, R.E., Kelly, R., Slack, S. and Cowin, F. (1996) Douglas Centenary: a celebration of the centenary of the Borough of Douglas, 1896-1996. The Manx Experience, Douglas, 192pp
- Langdon-Thomas, G.J. (1972) Fire Safety in Buildings: Principles and Practice. A C Black Publishers
- Lessons from experience. (1981) Consulting Engineer, 45 (4), 34-35 [This article explains how the architects of Summerland applied the lessons learnt from the disaster to the design of the Rhyl Sun Centre]
- Leverton, J. (1998) Memories of disaster live on 25 years later: a collection of interviews to mark the 25th anniversary of the Summerland disaster. Isle of Man Examiner, 4th August, pages 10-11
- McGain, R.E.S. (1988) Summer Index - Isle of Man. Weather, 43, 182-186.
- Pearson, P.E. (1968) Railways in relation to resort development in East Lincolnshire. East Midland Geographer, 4, 281-295.
- Pimlott, J.A. (1976) The Englishman's holiday: a social history. Harvester Press. 318pp

- Plastics in Building Structures. (1965) Proceedings of a conference organised by The Plastics Institute, held in London, 14-16th June 1965. Symposium Publications Division, Pergamon Press, Oxford
- Pym, C. (1977) The Summerland Fire Disaster. In: Bignell, V., Peters, G. and Pym, C. (Eds.) Catastrophic Failures. Open University, Milton Keynes, 273pp
- Quarmby, A. (1974) The Plastics Architect, Pall Mall Press, London, 208pp.
- Report of the Summerland Fire Commission (1974) Government Office, Douglas, Isle of Man.
- Rasbash, D.J. (1991) Major Fire Disasters Involving Flashover. Fire Safety Journal, 17, 85-93
- Rosenthal, U., Charles, M.T. and Hart, P.T. (1989) Coping with Crises: The Management of Disasters, Riots and Terrorism, Charles C Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, USA
- Shaw, J.M. (1983) The effect of weather on recreational activity in the north west of England. Unpublished Undergraduate Dissertation, Department of Geography, University of Birmingham
- Sherry, D. (1972) Bournemouth: a study of a holiday town. Local Historian, 10, 126-134
- Silcock, A. and Hinkley, P.L. (1974) Report on the spread of fire at Summerland in Douglas on the Isle of Man, 2 August 1973. Building Research Establishment Current Paper CP74/74. Department of the Environment, London. 11pp. [sometimes referenced as Silcock, Hinkley and Webb; see Webb (1974a) below]
- Sime, J.D. (1983) Affiliative behaviour during escape to building exits. Journal of Environmental Psychology, 3, 21-41
- Sime, J.D. (1984) Escape behaviour in fires: panic or affiliation? PhD Thesis, University of Surrey.
- Sime, J.D. (1985) Movement toward the familiar: person and place affiliation in a fire entrapment setting. Environment and Behavior, 17 (6), 697-724
- Social Trends (1973) Central Statistical Office of Great Britain. HMSO. London
- Solomon, M.J. and Thompson, J. (1995) Anger and blame in three technological disasters. Stress Medicine, 11, 199-206.

Summerland and the Aquadrome: Colour souvenir guide and location map (1973)
Promotional booklet written by Trust Houses Forte and available to visitors from the pay boxes inside Summerland [Obtained from John Webb]

Summerland: the anatomy of disaster – an edited version of the Summerland Fire Commission Report aimed at architects. (1974) Royal Institute of British Architects Journal, 81, 7 (July 1974), 3-23

Summerland: the analysis, the course of disaster, the blame, the recommendations. (1974) Architects' Journal, 159 (22), 1183-1188. 29th May

Summerland architect cleared (1978) New Civil Engineer (318), page 7. 9th November

Taylor, K. (1973) Summerland's flaming tangle of advice and waivers. New Civil Engineer, 9th August, pages 12-14

Thornes, J.E. (1984) The effect of weather on attendance at sports events. In: Bale, J. and Jenkins, C. (Eds.) Geographical Perspectives on Sport, 201-210

Turner, B.A. (1978) Man-made Disasters. Wykeham Press, London. 254pp

Turner, B.A. and Toft, B. (1989) Fire at Summerland Leisure Centre, In: (Eds.) Rosenthal, U., Charles, M.T. and Hart, P.T. Coping with Crises: The Management of Disasters, Riots and Terrorism, Charles C Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, USA, 169-196

Walton, J.K. (1983) The English seaside resort: a social history 1750-1914. Leicester University Press. 265pp

Webb, J.S. (1974a) Fire Alarm System and escape-route lighting at the time of the fire at Summerland. Appendix to the report on the spread of fire at Summerland in Douglas on the Isle of Man, 2 August 1973. Building Research Establishment Current Paper CP74/74. Department of the Environment, London

Webb, J.S. (1974b) Summerland. Parish Magazine of St. Mary's Church, Woolwich. August 1974.

Wilson-Dickson, P.S. (1974) The Summerland Fire and Inquiry. Fire Engineers Journal, 34 (96), 8-14

Isle of Man Summerland Fire, In: The World's Worst Disasters of the Twentieth Century. (1983). Octopus Books Limited, London.

Documents and circulars

Transcripts of the Proceedings of Tynwald Court, Available from Douglas Library

Minutes of the Finance Committee of Douglas Corporation, Available from Douglas Library

Home Office Circular No 91/1975
Fire Service Circular No 25/1975

Order of Service for a memorial service to mark the demolition of the Summerland building, 28th September, 2006

Witness statements given to the Isle of Man Constabulary by survivors and bystanders of the fire

The original architects' plans for Summerland, available for viewing in the National Heritage Library in the Manx Museum, Douglas

The architects' plans of the re-built Summerland complex obtained from Manx contractors Parkinsons – my thanks go to Jeanette Gregory for finding these plans.

Promotional pamphlet for the re-built Summerland complex, available in the National Heritage Library, Manx Museum, Douglas

Newspapers consulted

London-based nationals

Daily Express
Daily Mail
Daily Mirror
The Daily Telegraph
Financial Times
The Guardian
Morning Star
The Sun
The Times

News of the World
The Observer
The Sunday Express
The Sunday Mirror
The Sunday Telegraph
The Sunday Times

Isle of Man newspapers

The Isle of Man Courier

The Isle of Man Examiner
The Isle of Man Weekly Times
Manx Independent
Manx Star
Mona's Herald
Peel City Guardian

Regional and local newspapers

Birmingham Evening Mail
Birmingham Post
Eastern Daily Press
Huddersfield Daily Examiner
Kilmarnock Standard
Liverpool Echo
London Evening Standard
Manchester Evening News
Rayleigh News Review
Scunthorpe Evening Telegraph
Sheffield Morning Telegraph
Tamworth Herald
Warrington Guardian
Yorkshire Post

Scottish newspapers

The Glasgow Herald
Daily Record
The Scotsman

Irish newspapers

Belfast Telegraph
The Irish Times
The Irish Independent

Welsh newspapers

Western Evening Mail

Internet sources

1973: Dozens die in resort fire, <http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthistday>. Accessed 21st December 2004
1973: Fire moved 'quicker than I could walk', <http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthistday>. Accessed 7th March 2005

Remembering the victims of the Summerland blaze, <http://news.bbc.co.uk>. Accessed 31st March 1999

Isle of Man Online, <http://www.iomonline.com.im>. Various articles from 2001-9

Press Releases from the Department of Tourism and Leisure, Isle of Man Government, <http://www.gov.im>. Various articles from 2001-9

Derby Castle, at: <http://www.isle-of-man.com>. Accessed 6th June 2003

<http://www.iomfire.com>. The Isle of Man Fire and Rescue Service website. Accessed 3rd April 2009

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Summerland_disaster Wikipedia Encyclopedia. Accessed 3rd April 2009

http://www.greatbuildings.com/buildings/US_Pavilion_at_Expo_67. American Pavilion at Montreal. Accessed 3rd April 2009

Personal Communication

Charles Alan
Elaine Anderson
Clare Atherton
Edward Austin
Chris Bates
Tim Beardmore
Martin Blackburn
Alex Brindley
Rachael Bruce
John Butler
David Buttery
Nigel Caley
Norman Campbell
Jackie Christie
Zoe Chrystall
Jonathan Corkill
Allison Cowell
Terry Cringle
Steven Duncan
Linda Fletcher
Matthew Gaskell
Bill Gaynor
Ruth Grainger
Jeanette Gregory
Stephen Haskayne
John Hawksley

Noel Howarth
Edward Jefferson
John Keown
Peter Killey
David Kirk
Jane Lea
Reg Lea
Mark Lewin
Alan Limb
Dessie McKenzie
Ruth McQuillan
Elma Magowan
Campbell Malone
George Maxwell
Mark Mitchell
Angela Moffatt
Gerry Moore
Alan Morgan
Brian Naismith
Peter Nolan
Benjamin Oates
Meic Pierce Owen
Matthew Partington
Ian Paterson
Colyn Peers
Paul Quayle
Ian Queen
Kevin Rimmer
Brian Roberts
Denise Robinson
Ricky Rooney
Stuart Rushton
Doug Sandle
Maureen Scott-Bell
David Simpson
Michael Slater
Alan Spencer
Keith Stowell
Thomas Sutton
Phil Teare
James Turpin
Jim Unick
Robert Walton
John Webb
Sam Webb
John Webster