

U Income Generation and
Special Policing
Services B

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On-going research

- 24 semi structured interviews
 - Police Officers
 - Police staff including finance/ resourcing staff
 - Event organisers
- Observations days – 3
- 5 different Police Forces in England

Total Income Generation for 43 Police Forces in England and Wales – 2013

www.hmic.gov.uk/media/poa-data-2013.xlsx

	£'000
Partnership Income	89,877
Sales, fees, charges, rents	269,769
SPS	78,371
Reimbursed income collaborations	63,815
Reimbursed income excluding collaborations	61,824
Interest	13,431
Total	577,087

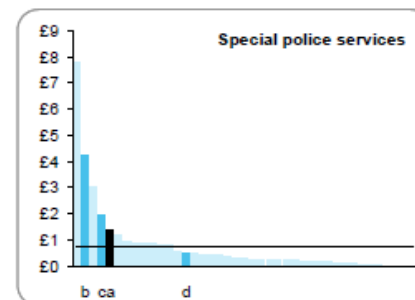
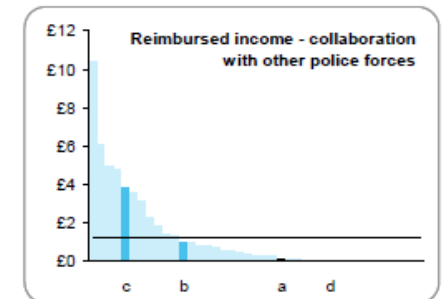
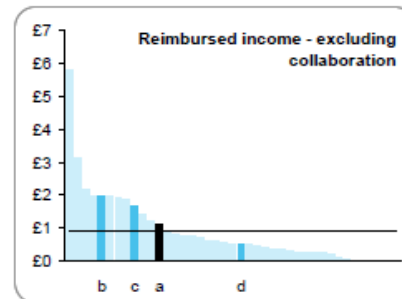
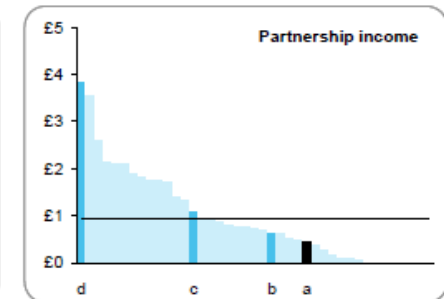
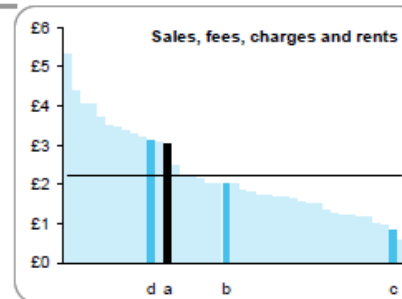
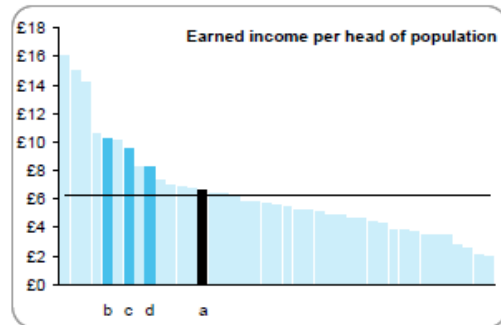
Income and expenditure - Earned income

How much money does the force earn compared with others and from where does it receive it?

2013/14, income per head of population

Earned income is removed from GRE in order to calculate NRE and does not include government grants.

To compare forces, national policing functions have been excluded.



Population	2,740k		Averages		Diff* £m	
	£m	£/head	All	MSG	All	MSG
Sales, fees, charges and rents	8.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Reimbursed income						
- From collaboration	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.2	-3.1	-3.1
- Excluding collaboration	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	-0.8
Partnership income	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.5	-1.4	-2.9
Special police services	3.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.7	-1.8
Interest	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7
Total earned income	18.1	6.6	6.3	8.6	0.8	-5.5

* Net cost of the difference in earnings to the average per head of all/MSG forces.

Source: POA estimates 2013/14

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Special Policing Services

- s.25 Police Act 1996
- Relevant case law
- Costing methodology
- Possible tensions

PCC's responsibilities (ACPO, 2013: 10)

- Establishing, in consultation with the Chief Constable, and approving the overall policy;
- Agreeing the scope of the delegation to the Chief Constable;
- Determining exceptional cases;
- Monitoring implementation through annual reports; reviewing the policy periodically; supporting actions agreed with the Chief Constable

Special Policing Services

- provided over and above core policing at the request of a person or organisation
- s.25 Police Act 1996
- Case law
 - 2006 Court of Appeal (Reading Festival Ltd v West Yorkshire Police Authority)
 - 2007/08 GMP v Wigan AFC
 - 2012 Leeds Utd FC v West Yorkshire Police

Defining the ‘footprint’

- “when you look at the Wigan [case law] agreement, the big argument is always about defining the footprint”
- Importance of the footprint
- Off footprint – costs?

Charging for SPS

- Costing methodology –full economic cost for commercial events (abatement for local authority, charitable, community events).
- What does this mean?
 - Police basic pay and allowances
 - Police overtime
 - Relevant ancillary costs
 - General overhead recovery
 - Productive hours and deployable time

Discussion

- Case law tensions?
- 'Core policing' –public acceptance
- Role of safety Officers
- Guidance for safety Officers

Any questions?