

Acronyms and abbreviations commonly used by the BactiVac Network

AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
AREF	African Research Excellence Fund
AVAREF	African Vaccine Regulatory Forum
BBSRC	Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council, United Kingdom
BEIS	Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy, United Kingdom
BMGF	Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation
BoD	Burden of disease
BoED	Burden of Enteric Disease
BSI	British Society of Immunology
CEPI	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness and Innovation
CHIM	Controlled human infection model
CMO	Chief Medical Officer
CoG	Cost of goods
CoP	Correlates of protection
CSR	Comprehensive spending review
CTC	Controlled temperature chain
DCVMN	Developing Country Vaccine Manufacturers' Network
DHSC	Department of Health and Social Care, UK
EDCTP	The European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership
ETEC	Enterotoxigenic E. coli
ECR	Early career researchers
ECVP	Evidence Considerations for Vaccine Policy
EPI	Expanded Programme on Immunization
EVI	European Vaccine Initiative
FCDO	Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office, United Kingdom

FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FVVA	The Full Value of Vaccine Assessments
GAMRIF	The Global AMR Innovation Fund, United Kingdom
GAS	Group A Streptococcus
GAVI	Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance
GBS	Group B Streptococcus
GCRF	Global Challenges Research Fund
GVIRF	Global Vaccine and Immunization Research Forum
HIC	High Income Countries
Hic-Vac	The Human Challenge Model Network
IA2030	Immunization Agenda 2030
IATI	International Aid Transparency Initiative
IFPMA	International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers and Associations
IGI	Institute for Global Innovation
iiCON	Infection Innovation Consortium
IMPRINT	Immunising pregnant women and infants Network
INTS	Invasive non-typhoidal salmonella
ISPF	International Science Partnerships Fund
IUIS	International Union of Immunological Societies
IVVN	The International Veterinary Vaccinology Network
JPIAMR	The Joint Programming Initiative on Antimicrobial Resistance
KEMRI	Kenya Medical Research Institute
KWTRP	KEMRI Wellcome Trust Research Programme
LMIC	Low- and middle-income countries
mAb	Monoclonal antibody
MDV	Multidose vial
MicrobioSoc	Microbiology Society, UK

MI4A	Market Information for Access to Vaccines
MRC	Medical Research Council, United Kingdom
NAB	Network Advisory Board
NCE	No cost extension
NIHR	National Institute for Health and Care Research, United Kingdom
NITAG	National Immunization Technical Advisory Group
NMOB	Network Management Oversight Board
NOMG	Network Operations Management Group
NRA	National Regulatory Authority
NTD	Neglected Tropical Diseases
NTS	Nontyphoidal salmonellosis
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OUCRU	The Oxford University Clinical Research Unit
PAVM	Partnership for African Vaccine Manufacturing
PDVAC	WHO Product Development for Vaccines Advisory Committee
PDR	WHO Unit of Vaccine Product and Delivery Research
POSTnote	UK Parliament four-page briefing reviewing emerging areas of research
PPC	Preferred product characteristics
PQ	WHO prequalification (of vaccines)
SDV	Single dose vial
SFA	Science for Africa Foundation
SAGE	WHO Strategic Advisory Group of Experts (on immunization)
TPP	Target product profile
TRANSVAC2	European vaccine research and development (R&D) infrastructure project
UKRI	UK Research and Innovation
UKVN	UK Vaccine Network
UoB	University of Birmingham, UK
VALIDATE	The VALIDATE Network - Vaccine development for complex intracellular neglected pathogens

VIPS	The Vaccine Innovation Prioritisation Strategy
VIS	(Gavi) Vaccine Investment Strategy
VMIC	Vaccine Manufacturing and Innovation Centre, United Kingdom
VTF	Vaccine Task Force
VVM	Vaccine vial monitor
VVP	Vaccine value profile
WHO	World Health Organisation